

■ Table 0.60 1 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
Australia	2021	5.0	31.2	36.2	2.9	12.5	51.7
	2022	5.2	30.5	35.7	2.2	10.3	48.2
	2023	6.0	29.2	35.2	2.0	10.4	47.5
Belgium ³	2021	0.8	6.0	6.8	1.8	57.4	65.9
	2022	1.5	8.2	9.7	1.2	57.5	68.4
	2023	2.1	10.0	12.1	1.0	54.2	67.3
Chile	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2021	a	10.6	10.6	12.9	20.1	43.6
	2022	a	13.8	13.8	9.1	26.9	49.8
	2023	a	11.4	11.4	3.8	28.2	43.4
Denmark	2021	y	30.0	30.0	4.6	25.3	59.9
	2022	y	32.6	32.6	3.7	21.7	58.0
	2023	y	32.8	32.8	5.0	17.0	54.9
Germany	2021	15.1	16.7	31.8	1.9	27.8	61.5
	2022	15.4	18.7	34.1	1.3	26.1	61.6
	2023	15.3	18.8	34.1	1.3	24.3	59.7
Estonia	2021	c	21.3	21.4	2.9	33.6	57.8
	2022	a	24.8	24.8	4.5	28.6	58.0
	2023	c	22.4	22.6	3.9	29.9	56.4
Finland	2021	y	19.2	19.2	5.2	32.5	56.9
	2022	y	23.0	23.0	4.3	31.6	59.0
	2023	y	26.2	26.2	4.4	30.6	61.3
France	2021	6.6	7.9	14.4	1.8	40.2	56.5
	2022	9.0	8.5	17.5	1.7	36.4	55.6
	2023	9.3	7.9	17.2	1.8	35.4	54.4
Greece	2021	a	4.4	4.4	2.4	59.1	65.9
	2022	a	5.5	5.5	1.7	58.8	66.1
	2023	a	4.9	4.9	1.1	52.2	58.2
Ireland	2021	a	22.7	22.7	3.3	37.4	63.4
	2022	a	28.7	28.7	3.0	25.6	57.2
	2023	a	28.7	28.7	1.5	28.0	58.2
Iceland	2021	a	39.9	39.9	4.5	23.3	67.8
	2022	a	38.4	38.4	2.8	14.5	55.7
	2023	a	35.5	35.5	4.0	14.0	53.5
Israel	2021	y	8.4	8.4	0.8	22.1	31.3
	2022	y	10.7	10.7	0.9	22.2	33.8
	2023	y	10.4	10.4	1.0	19.8	31.2
Italy	2021	-	2.7	2.7	1.0	50.2	53.9
	2022	-	3.2	3.2	0.5	49.3	53.0
	2023	a	4.3	4.3	0.8	52.2	57.3
Japan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2021	y	21.2	21.2	3.8	24.1	49.0
	2022	y	25.2	25.2	2.2	22.7	50.0
	2023	y	24.0	24.0	1.7	22.6	48.3

■ Table 0.60 2 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Students in work-study programmes	Employed		Unemployed	Inactive	Total
			Other employed	Total			
Colombia	2021	a	6.2	6.2	2.5	23.1	31.8
	2022	a	7.4	7.4	2.2	22.7	32.3
	2023	a	8.0	8.0	2.1	22.6	32.7
Latvia	2021	a	14.2	14.2	1.3	46.4	61.8
	2022	a	13.6	13.6	c	43.6	58.0
	2023	a	16.4	16.4	1.2	37.5	55.0
Lithuania	2021	0.9	9.8	10.6	1.0	43.6	55.2
	2022	c	13.6	13.9	c	41.6	55.8
	2023	c	14.9	15.2	c	41.8	57.3
Luxembourg	2021	a	13.4	13.4	c	49.7	66.1
	2022	a	c	c	c	59.4	72.3
	2023	a	11.1	11.1	c	54.2	68.0
Mexico	2021	a	10.8	10.8	0.8	27.5	39.1
	2022	a	10.0	10.0	0.7	28.3	38.9
	2023	a	32.9	32.9	1.8	33.6	68.4
New Zealand	2021	a	15.5	15.5	2.5	13.3	31.4
	2022	a	16.1	16.1	1.1	11.2	28.4
	2023	a	19.3	19.3	1.5	9.0	29.7
Netherlands	2021	y	47.0	47.0	5.6	15.6	68.2
	2022	y	52.6	52.6	3.8	14.1	70.5
	2023	y	52.2	52.2	4.1	11.6	68.0
Norway	2021	2.2	29.7	31.9	4.3	28.1	64.4
	2022	2.0	35.4	37.4	3.3	24.3	65.0
	2023	1.6	36.8	38.4	3.8	23.3	65.4
Austria	2021	8.6	11.1	19.7	2.3	28.4	50.4
	2022	8.0	14.4	22.4	1.2	25.6	49.3
	2023	9.0	14.2	23.2	1.8	22.6	47.5
Poland	2021	a	8.4	8.4	0.8	47.3	56.6
	2022	a	9.2	9.2	0.9	47.0	57.1
	2023	a	11.1	11.1	0.7	47.1	58.8
Portugal	2021	a	5.4	5.4	2.3	53.5	61.2
	2022	a	6.1	6.1	1.7	54.6	62.4
	2023	a	6.6	6.6	2.1	46.6	55.2
Sweden	2021	a	16.6	16.7	9.3	32.7	58.7
	2022	-	18.0	18.0	7.8	31.5	57.4
	2023	a	19.8	19.8	7.9	28.2	55.8
Switzerland	2021	15.7	16.5	32.1	1.7	21.4	55.1
	2022	17.3	17.1	34.4	1.7	17.1	53.3
	2023	17.3	19.0	36.3	2.1	18.6	57.0
Slovakia	2021	c	2.4	2.4	c	56.4	59.0
	2022	c	3.8	3.9	c	56.5	60.6
	2023	c	4.5	4.6	c	56.8	61.6
Slovenia	2021	y	9.9	9.9	1.1	61.7	72.7
	2022	y	17.9	17.9	1.9	49.5	69.3
	2023	c	15.9	19.3	c	49.0	68.3
Spain	2021	y	7.6	7.6	4.2	50.3	62.1
	2022	y	9.4	9.4	3.5	48.4	61.2
	2023	y	10.1	10.1	3.1	48.1	61.4

■ Table 0.60 3 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	In education					
		Employed			Unemployed	Inactive	Total
		Students in work-study programmes	Other employed	Total			
South Korea	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	0.2	-	0.2	-	58.0	58.2
	2023	0.9	5.5	6.3	0.2	52.4	59.0
Turkey	2021	a	11.3	11.3	3.8	25.0	40.1
	2022	a	10.5	10.5	2.7	19.7	32.9
	2023	a	12.3	12.3	2.8	20.3	35.4
Hungary	2021	0.2	3.4	3.7	0.3	46.4	50.3
	2022	0.2	3.1	3.3	0.2	46.7	50.2
	2023	0.3	2.9	3.2	0.2	47.5	50.9
United Kingdom	2021	4.8	13.8	18.6	1.9	24.6	45.0
	2022	6.1	14.8	20.8	1.3	23.0	45.2
	2023	7.1	13.9	20.9	1.4	22.3	44.7
United States	2021	y	17.8	17.8	1.6	25.8	45.1
	2022	y	17.8	17.8	1.1	25.9	44.8
	2023	y	17.7	17.7	1.0	24.8	43.6
OECD average	2021	-	15.1	16.9	3.0	34.9	54.7
	2022	-	17.0	18.5	2.5	33.7	54.2
	2023	-	17.3	19.3	2.4	32.7	54.2
EU25 average⁴	2021	-	12.8	14.3	2.7	42.7	59.6
	2022	-	14.5	15.4	2.4	42.5	59.6
	2023	-	14.1	15.8	2.2	41.0	58.6
Argentina	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	a	18.1	18.1	4.7	13.9	36.8
	2023	a	18.0	18.0	3.6	15.0	36.6
Bulgaria	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	3.7	3.7	c	57.8	61.6
	2023	y	5.7	5.7	c	55.5	61.2
Croatia	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	y	4.4	4.4	0.0	50.5	54.9
Peru	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	y	15.9	15.9	2.2	18.7	36.8
Romania	2021	y	1.2	1.2	0.6	44.9	46.7
	2022	y	1.1	1.1	0.4	49.0	50.5
	2023	y	1.7	1.7	c	51.7	53.8
Russian Federation	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2021	a	0.5	0.5	0.8	42.0	43.3
	2022	a	0.8	0.8	1.0	35.7	37.5
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

■ Table 0.60 4 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	NEETs ²		Total		
			Unemployed	Inactive			
Australia	2021	37.1	4.5	6.8	11.3	48.3	100.0
	2022	41.2	3.9	6.7	10.6	51.8	100.0
	2023	42.7	2.8	6.9	9.7	52.5	100.0
Belgium ³	2021	22.1	5.1	6.9	12.0	34.1	100.0
	2022	22.0	4.0	5.7	9.6	31.6	100.0
	2023	23.3	4.5	4.9	9.4	32.7	100.0
Chile	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Costa Rica	2021	26.7	15.7	14.0	29.7	56.4	100.0
	2022	27.1	11.2	11.9	23.1	50.2	100.0
	2023	28.7	11.9	16.0	27.9	56.6	100.0
Denmark	2021	29.6	4.3	6.2	10.5	40.1	100.0
	2022	31.6	3.4	7.1	10.4	42.0	100.0
	2023	33.5	2.9	8.7	11.6	45.1	100.0
Germany	2021	28.4	3.0	7.1	10.0	38.5	100.0
	2022	29.9	2.3	6.3	8.6	38.4	100.0
	2023	30.7	2.7	6.9	9.6	40.3	100.0
Estonia	2021	26.9	6.0	9.3	15.3	42.2	100.0
	2022	27.0	6.2	8.8	15.0	42.0	100.0
	2023	29.3	5.8	8.5	14.3	43.6	100.0
Finland	2021	28.8	6.9	7.4	14.3	43.1	100.0
	2022	30.1	3.3	7.6	10.9	41.0	100.0
	2023	26.2	4.2	8.3	12.5	38.7	100.0
France	2021	26.4	9.0	8.1	17.1	43.5	100.0
	2022	29.0	7.3	8.1	15.4	44.4	100.0
	2023	29.5	7.4	8.8	16.1	45.6	100.0
Greece	2021	14.2	11.7	8.2	19.9	34.1	100.0
	2022	17.0	10.0	7.0	17.0	33.9	100.0
	2023	22.4	9.0	10.4	19.4	41.8	100.0
Ireland	2021	24.5	5.1	7.0	12.1	36.6	100.0
	2022	33.4	4.0	5.4	9.3	42.8	100.0
	2023	33.2	3.9	4.7	8.6	41.8	100.0
Iceland	2021	23.9	4.8	3.6	8.4	32.2	100.0
	2022	38.5	2.5	3.3	5.9	44.3	100.0
	2023	41.8	1.4	3.3	4.7	46.5	100.0
Israel	2021	46.6	3.3	18.8	22.1	68.7	100.0
	2022	48.7	2.8	14.7	17.5	66.2	100.0
	2023	52.0	2.9	13.9	16.8	68.8	100.0
Italy	2021	19.0	10.4	16.7	27.1	46.1	100.0
	2022	22.9	8.5	15.6	24.1	47.0	100.0
	2023	24.0	7.7	11.0	18.7	42.7	100.0
Japan	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Canada	2021	36.3	7.0	7.7	14.7	51.0	100.0
	2022	38.0	5.3	6.6	11.9	50.0	100.0
	2023	40.3	4.8	6.5	11.3	51.7	100.0

■ Table 0.60 5 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs ²			
				Inactive	Total		
Colombia	2021	36.5	12.7	19.0	31.7	68.2	100.0
	2022	39.0	11.2	17.4	28.7	67.7	100.0
	2023	40.0	10.3	17.0	27.3	67.3	100.0
Latvia	2021	22.9	5.8	9.5	15.3	38.2	100.0
	2022	29.7	5.0	7.3	12.3	42.0	100.0
	2023	30.6	6.2	8.2	14.4	45.0	100.0
Lithuania	2021	29.8	7.7	7.3	15.0	44.8	100.0
	2022	30.4	6.1	7.6	13.8	44.2	100.0
	2023	25.3	7.5	10.0	17.5	42.7	100.0
Luxembourg	2021	25.6	c	c	c	33.9	100.0
	2022	19.4	c	c	c	27.7	100.0
	2023	22.7	c	c	c	32.0	100.0
Mexico	2021	39.2	4.0	17.7	21.7	60.9	100.0
	2022	41.2	3.1	16.9	20.0	61.1	100.0
	2023	15.3	0.9	15.4	16.3	31.6	100.0
New Zealand	2021	53.9	6.9	7.8	14.7	68.6	100.0
	2022	57.4	5.4	8.8	14.3	71.6	100.0
	2023	57.3	4.7	8.3	13.0	70.3	100.0
Netherlands	2021	27.2	2.1	2.5	4.6	31.8	100.0
	2022	25.3	1.4	2.7	4.1	29.5	100.0
	2023	27.1	1.8	3.1	4.9	32.0	100.0
Norway	2021	27.5	3.0	5.2	8.1	35.6	100.0
	2022	27.8	1.8	5.3	7.1	35.0	100.0
	2023	28.6	2.0	4.0	6.0	34.6	100.0
Austria	2021	38.0	6.4	5.2	11.6	49.6	100.0
	2022	40.3	4.5	6.0	10.5	50.7	100.0
	2023	40.5	5.3	6.7	12.0	52.5	100.0
Poland	2021	29.6	4.4	9.4	13.8	43.4	100.0
	2022	30.2	3.7	9.0	12.6	42.9	100.0
	2023	29.7	4.3	7.1	11.4	41.2	100.0
Portugal	2021	24.5	7.1	7.2	14.3	38.8	100.0
	2022	26.3	6.7	4.7	11.4	37.6	100.0
	2023	31.6	7.1	6.1	13.2	44.8	100.0
Sweden	2021	31.2	5.3	4.7	10.0	41.3	100.0
	2022	34.1	4.7	3.9	8.5	42.6	100.0
	2023	35.6	4.4	4.2	8.6	44.2	100.0
Switzerland	2021	34.1	4.9	5.9	10.8	44.9	100.0
	2022	34.3	3.4	9.0	12.4	46.7	100.0
	2023	34.1	3.1	5.7	8.9	43.0	100.0
Slovakia	2021	26.7	7.3	7.0	14.3	41.0	100.0
	2022	26.4	7.1	5.9	13.0	39.4	100.0
	2023	26.5	7.1	4.8	11.9	38.4	100.0
Slovenia	2021	18.1	4.2	5.0	9.2	27.3	100.0
	2022	22.0	2.7	6.0	8.7	30.7	100.0
	2023	25.5	2.1	4.1	6.2	31.7	100.0
Spain	2021	17.6	11.7	8.6	20.3	37.9	100.0
	2022	21.6	9.4	7.8	17.2	38.8	100.0
	2023	20.8	9.5	8.2	17.8	38.6	100.0

■ Table 0.60 6 / 7

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

Share in %							
Country	Year	Not in education				Total	Total
		Employed	Unemployed	NEETs ²			
				Inactive	Total		
South Korea	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Czech Republic	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	10.9	0.5	30.4	30.9	41.8	100.0
	2023	31.4	2.6	7.0	9.6	41.0	100.0
Turkey	2021	27.7	9.8	22.5	32.2	59.9	100.0
	2022	33.6	9.4	24.1	33.5	67.1	100.0
	2023	33.5	9.4	21.6	31.1	64.6	100.0
Hungary	2021	34.2	5.5	10.0	15.5	49.7	100.0
	2022	36.3	4.2	9.3	13.5	49.8	100.0
	2023	36.4	4.2	8.6	12.8	49.1	100.0
United Kingdom	2021	41.5	6.0	7.4	13.4	55.0	100.0
	2022	43.1	3.9	7.9	11.8	54.8	100.0
	2023	41.6	5.0	8.7	13.7	55.3	100.0
United States	2021	37.8	5.5	11.5	17.0	54.9	100.0
	2022	39.7	4.2	11.2	15.5	55.2	100.0
	2023	42.4	4.1	9.9	14.1	56.4	100.0
OECD average	2021	29.8	6.6	9.1	15.7	45.3	100.0
	2022	31.6	5.1	9.3	14.4	45.8	100.0
	2023	32.2	5.1	8.6	13.7	45.8	100.0
EU25 average ⁴	2021	26.1	6.5	8.1	14.6	40.4	100.0
	2022	26.9	5.1	8.7	13.7	40.4	100.0
	2023	28.7	5.3	7.6	12.9	41.4	100.0
Argentina	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brazil	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	38.9	9.0	15.4	24.4	63.2	100.0
	2023	39.4	7.9	16.1	24.0	63.4	100.0
Bulgaria	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	21.5	3.5	13.4	16.9	38.4	100.0
	2023	23.7	2.8	12.2	15.1	38.8	100.0
Croatia	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	31.1	7.7	6.2	13.9	45.1	100.0
Peru	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	40.5	3.6	19.1	22.7	63.2	100.0
Romania	2021	28.9	7.2	17.1	24.4	53.3	100.0
	2022	27.5	7.8	14.2	22.0	49.5	100.0
	2023	25.7	6.8	13.7	20.5	46.2	100.0
Russian Federation	2021	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2022	-	-	-	-	-	-
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-
South Africa	2021	10.5	20.0	26.2	46.2	56.7	100.0
	2022	13.7	21.8	27.0	48.8	62.5	100.0
	2023	-	-	-	-	-	-

a = data not applicable because category does not apply; c = too few observations to provide reliable estimates. The calculation of the Länder averages includes those figures; y = data included in other category.

Percentage of 18 to 24 year-olds in education/not in education, by work status¹

- 1 According to the ISCED classification: International Standard Classification for Education 2011.
- 2 NEET refers to young people neither employed nor in education or training but following non-formal studies. For more details see source.
- 3 In 2022, values are partly below a certain reliability threshold and should be interpreted with caution (see source).
- 4 Average of 25 states of the European Union (only OECD countries, partners and/or accession countries of the OECD) after the United Kingdom left the EU. The data were calculated back for the entire time series.

Last update: September 16, 2024

Source: OECD (Education at a Glance, OECD.Stat - EAG data base)

This work is licensed under a Data licence Germany attribution non-commercial 1.0.
<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-nc-1-0>