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Population, employment and gross domestic product¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Population ²									
	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	11,085.0	13.3	11,101.7	13.3	11,113.8	13.4	11,202.5	13.4	11,309.8	13.4
Bavaria	13,100.7	15.8	13,132.5	15.8	13,158.6	15.8	13,273.2	15.8	13,402.2	15.9
Berlin	3,657.2	4.4	3,666.8	4.4	3,670.8	4.4	3,716.4	4.4	3,768.7	4.5
Brandenburg	2,516.9	3.0	2,526.5	3.0	2,534.5	3.0	2,555.5	3.0	2,577.4	3.0
Bremen	682.1	0.8	680.7	0.8	678.3	0.8	680.7	0.8	688.3	0.8
Hamburg	1,844.2	2.2	1,849.9	2.2	1,853.2	2.2	1,873.0	2.2	1,901.1	2.2
Hesse	6,276.9	7.6	6,290.6	7.6	6,294.1	7.6	6,343.2	7.6	6,406.0	7.6
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1,608.9	1.9	1,609.5	1.9	1,611.0	1.9	1,619.8	1.9	1,628.9	1.9
Lower Saxony	7,988.0	9.6	7,998.5	9.6	8,015.2	9.6	8,083.6	9.6	8,151.1	9.6
North Rhine-Westphalia	17,939.9	21.6	17,936.4	21.6	17,925.1	21.5	18,031.9	21.5	18,164.8	21.5
Rhineland-Palatinate	4,089.4	4.9	4,096.1	4.9	4,102.4	4.9	4,132.8	4.9	4,166.7	4.9
Saarland	988.7	1.2	985.4	1.2	983.2	1.2	987.5	1.2	993.5	1.2
Saxony	4,075.0	4.9	4,064.5	4.9	4,050.0	4.9	4,064.6	4.9	4,087.8	4.8
Saxony-Anhalt	2,201.6	2.6	2,187.7	2.6	2,175.0	2.6	2,177.9	2.6	2,183.5	2.6
Schleswig-Holstein	2,900.2	3.5	2,907.3	3.5	2,916.4	3.5	2,937.6	3.5	2,959.5	3.5
Thuringia	2,138.3	2.6	2,126.8	2.6	2,114.6	2.5	2,117.9	2.5	2,124.6	2.5
Länder, total	83,093.0	100.0	83,160.9	100.0	83,196.1	100.0	83,798.0	100.0	84,514.1	100.0

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Population, employment and gross domestic product¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Employed persons ³									
	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %	1,000	in %
Baden-Württemberg	6,342.9	14.0	6,283.5	14.0	6,283.3	13.9	6,361.2	13.9	6,421.4	14.0
Bavaria	7,732.3	17.1	7,682.9	17.1	7,684.3	17.1	7,791.0	17.1	7,862.8	17.1
Berlin	2,071.7	4.6	2,066.2	4.6	2,085.5	4.6	2,156.2	4.7	2,190.7	4.8
Brandenburg	1,129.8	2.5	1,122.8	2.5	1,129.3	2.5	1,142.3	2.5	1,145.9	2.5
Bremen	438.9	1.0	434.6	1.0	433.4	1.0	440.3	1.0	444.3	1.0
Hamburg	1,297.8	2.9	1,293.6	2.9	1,295.6	2.9	1,324.1	2.9	1,350.5	2.9
Hesse	3,529.9	7.8	3,505.4	7.8	3,515.6	7.8	3,570.9	7.8	3,607.0	7.8
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	761.5	1.7	756.5	1.7	757.9	1.7	761.6	1.7	762.4	1.7
Lower Saxony	4,183.0	9.2	4,158.4	9.2	4,169.3	9.3	4,217.9	9.2	4,240.4	9.2
North Rhine-Westphalia	9,659.2	21.3	9,592.1	21.3	9,627.0	21.4	9,771.9	21.4	9,826.1	21.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	2,050.4	4.5	2,028.7	4.5	2,032.2	4.5	2,055.5	4.5	2,064.3	4.5
Saarland	536.0	1.2	528.2	1.2	524.9	1.2	526.6	1.2	526.6	1.1
Saxony	2,064.6	4.6	2,050.5	4.6	2,051.5	4.6	2,069.2	4.5	2,074.0	4.5
Saxony-Anhalt	1,007.0	2.2	996.4	2.2	995.4	2.2	996.4	2.2	993.5	2.2
Schleswig-Holstein	1,441.5	3.2	1,437.3	3.2	1,445.3	3.2	1,463.1	3.2	1,475.0	3.2
Thuringia	1,044.3	2.3	1,028.8	2.3	1,022.4	2.3	1,026.8	2.2	1,026.1	2.2
Länder, total	45,291.0	100.0	44,966.0	100.0	45,053.0	100.0	45,675.0	100.0	46,011.0	100.0

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Population, employment and gross domestic product¹

Regional structural data										
Federal Land	Gross domestic product (nominal)									
	2019		2020		2021		2022		2023	
	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %	Billions of €	in %
Baden-Württemberg	525.4	15.1	509.0	15.0	539.4	14.9	576.1	14.9	615.1	14.9
Bavaria	644.0	18.5	629.5	18.5	668.0	18.5	716.8	18.5	768.5	18.6
Berlin	157.1	4.5	156.5	4.6	165.9	4.6	178.9	4.6	193.2	4.7
Brandenburg	76.1	2.2	75.9	2.2	80.8	2.2	88.7	2.3	97.5	2.4
Bremen	33.2	1.0	32.2	0.9	34.8	1.0	37.1	1.0	39.3	1.0
Hamburg	125.4	3.6	120.4	3.5	134.1	3.7	148.3	3.8	150.6	3.7
Hesse	295.7	8.5	287.8	8.5	306.2	8.5	325.8	8.4	351.1	8.5
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	47.6	1.4	47.0	1.4	49.8	1.4	54.8	1.4	59.2	1.4
Lower Saxony	310.9	8.9	303.8	8.9	317.3	8.8	340.1	8.8	363.1	8.8
North Rhine-Westphalia	717.4	20.6	706.5	20.8	746.9	20.6	794.0	20.5	839.1	20.4
Rhineland-Palatinate	147.0	4.2	144.4	4.2	162.5	4.5	171.7	4.4	174.2	4.2
Saarland	35.9	1.0	34.6	1.0	36.7	1.0	38.8	1.0	41.3	1.0
Saxony	130.4	3.8	128.7	3.8	135.4	3.7	146.2	3.8	156.0	3.8
Saxony-Anhalt	64.7	1.9	64.3	1.9	67.8	1.9	74.5	1.9	78.4	1.9
Schleswig-Holstein	99.6	2.9	99.9	2.9	105.4	2.9	113.7	2.9	118.7	2.9
Thuringia	63.8	1.8	63.3	1.9	66.2	1.8	71.1	1.8	75.9	1.8
Länder, total	3,474.1	100.0	3,403.7	100.0	3,617.5	100.0	3,876.8	100.0	4,121.2	100.0

1 Pursuant to the European System of Accounts (ESA) 2010, 2024 revision. Date of calculations: August 2024 (preliminary revised results). Deviations from Table 1.10.1 due to different data sets.

2 Annual average based on 2011 Census.

3 Annual average.

Last update: January 27, 2025

Source: Working group "Regional Accounts", "Reihe 1, Länderergebnisse Band 1"; German Centre for Higher Education Research and Science Studies, calculations

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-2-0>