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**Public spending on education (basic funds), by Länder and corporation groups<sup>1</sup>**

Billions of €								
Land/financing sector	ACTUAL	Preliminary ACTUAL					TARGET	
	1995	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
Baden-Württemberg	8.89	18.63	20.04	19.68	20.78	21.67	21.13	21.66
Länder government	7.50	14.49	15.53	15.04	15.79	16.19	15.65	15.93
Communities and special-purpose associations	1.39	4.14	4.51	4.64	5.00	5.49	5.49	5.73
Bavaria	10.03	22.60	24.34	24.89	26.27	28.07	28.46	29.98
Länder government	7.55	15.81	17.14	17.42	18.65	19.39	19.78	20.91
Communities and special-purpose associations	2.48	6.78	7.20	7.47	7.62	8.68	8.68	9.07
Berlin	4.84	8.57	8.56	9.38	9.98	10.14	10.07	10.94
Länder government	4.84	8.57	8.56	9.38	9.98	10.14	10.07	10.94
Communities and special-purpose associations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Brandenburg	2.45	3.78	4.03	4.23	4.48	4.89	4.90	5.07
Länder government	1.61	2.43	2.59	2.72	2.74	3.05	3.06	3.14
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.84	1.35	1.44	1.51	1.74	1.84	1.84	1.93
Bremen	0.68	1.31	1.53	1.52	1.67	1.77	1.64	1.74
Länder government	0.68	1.31	1.53	1.52	1.67	1.77	1.64	1.74
Communities and special-purpose associations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hamburg	1.99	3.93	4.26	4.56	4.91	4.92	4.80	4.90
Länder government	1.99	3.93	4.26	4.56	4.91	4.92	4.80	4.90
Communities and special-purpose associations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hesse	4.91	10.94	11.53	11.78	12.90	13.75	13.77	14.35
Länder government	3.66	6.94	7.42	7.62	8.30	8.68	8.70	9.05
Communities and special-purpose associations	1.25	4.00	4.11	4.16	4.60	5.07	5.07	5.30
Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania	1.86	2.48	2.68	2.78	2.99	3.19	3.11	3.23
Länder government	1.30	1.81	1.96	2.00	2.15	2.25	2.17	2.25
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.56	0.66	0.72	0.78	0.83	0.94	0.94	0.98
Lower Saxony	6.53	13.16	13.97	14.53	14.92	15.61	15.87	16.51
Länder government	4.65	8.83	9.08	9.56	9.85	9.98	10.23	10.62
Communities and special-purpose associations	1.88	4.32	4.89	4.97	5.07	5.64	5.64	5.89
North Rhine-Westphalia	14.84	30.27	32.15	34.25	35.91	37.82	37.32	38.82
Länder government	11.12	23.22	24.44	26.06	26.98	27.91	27.41	28.47
Communities and special-purpose associations	3.72	7.05	7.71	8.19	8.92	9.90	9.90	10.35
Rhineland-Palatinate <sup>2</sup>	3.09	5.98	6.24	6.68	7.15	7.42	7.53	7.72
Länder government	2.28	4.22	4.40	4.72	4.96	5.04	5.15	5.23
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.81	1.75	1.84	1.96	2.19	2.38	2.38	2.49
Saarland	0.79	1.33	1.40	1.48	1.68	1.75	1.73	1.90
Länder government	0.63	0.93	0.99	1.07	1.19	1.22	1.20	1.34
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.16	0.39	0.42	0.41	0.49	0.53	0.53	0.55
Saxony	4.22	6.92	7.38	7.48	7.89	8.41	8.38	8.68
Länder government	2.95	5.07	5.56	5.61	5.77	6.12	6.09	6.29
Communities and special-purpose associations	1.27	1.85	1.82	1.87	2.12	2.29	2.29	2.39

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Billions of €								
Land/financing sector	ACTUAL	Preliminary ACTUAL					TARGET	
	1995	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023	2024
Saxony-Anhalt	2.78	3.39	3.68	3.85	3.85	4.10	4.01	4.10
Länder government	2.01	2.45	2.66	2.76	2.74	2.92	2.82	2.86
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.77	0.94	1.02	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.24
Schleswig-Holstein	2.09	4.21	4.64	4.83	5.31	5.68	5.72	6.23
Länder government	1.50	2.71	3.05	3.08	3.48	3.58	3.62	4.03
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.59	1.50	1.60	1.76	1.83	2.10	2.10	2.20
Thuringia	2.66	3.16	3.35	3.54	3.61	3.80	3.80	4.06
Länder government	2.13	2.51	2.66	2.86	2.83	2.99	2.98	3.21
Communities and special-purpose associations	0.53	0.65	0.69	0.68	0.78	0.82	0.82	0.85
<b>Federal and Länder governments</b>	<b>59.71</b>	<b>115.13</b>	<b>126.03</b>	<b>127.94</b>	<b>134.50</b>	<b>137.72</b>	<b>137.33</b>	<b>142.67</b>
Of which, Länder governments	56.42	105.24	111.80	116.00	122.00	126.14	125.38	130.91
Of which, Federal Government	3.28	9.89	14.22	11.94	12.51	11.58	11.95	11.76
<b>Communities and special-purpose associations</b>	<b>16.24</b>	<b>35.40</b>	<b>37.98</b>	<b>39.47</b>	<b>42.31</b>	<b>46.87</b>	<b>46.87</b>	<b>48.98</b>
<b>Germany, total</b>	<b>75.94</b>	<b>150.53</b>	<b>164.00</b>	<b>167.41</b>	<b>176.81</b>	<b>184.59</b>	<b>184.20</b>	<b>191.65</b>

1 Excluding expenditure on pensions. Differences in the calculation may arise due to sums in billions being rounded up or down.

2 As of 2016, the individual contributions to the pension fund are no longer included in the departmental budgets. Instead, a lump-sum allocation is made by the state to the financing fund.

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Source: Federal Statistical Office (Bildungsfinanzbericht, Statistischer Bericht Bildungsfinanzbericht, GENESIS-Online database - 21711 Educational reports for national purposes)

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<https://www.govdata.de/dl-de/by-2-0>